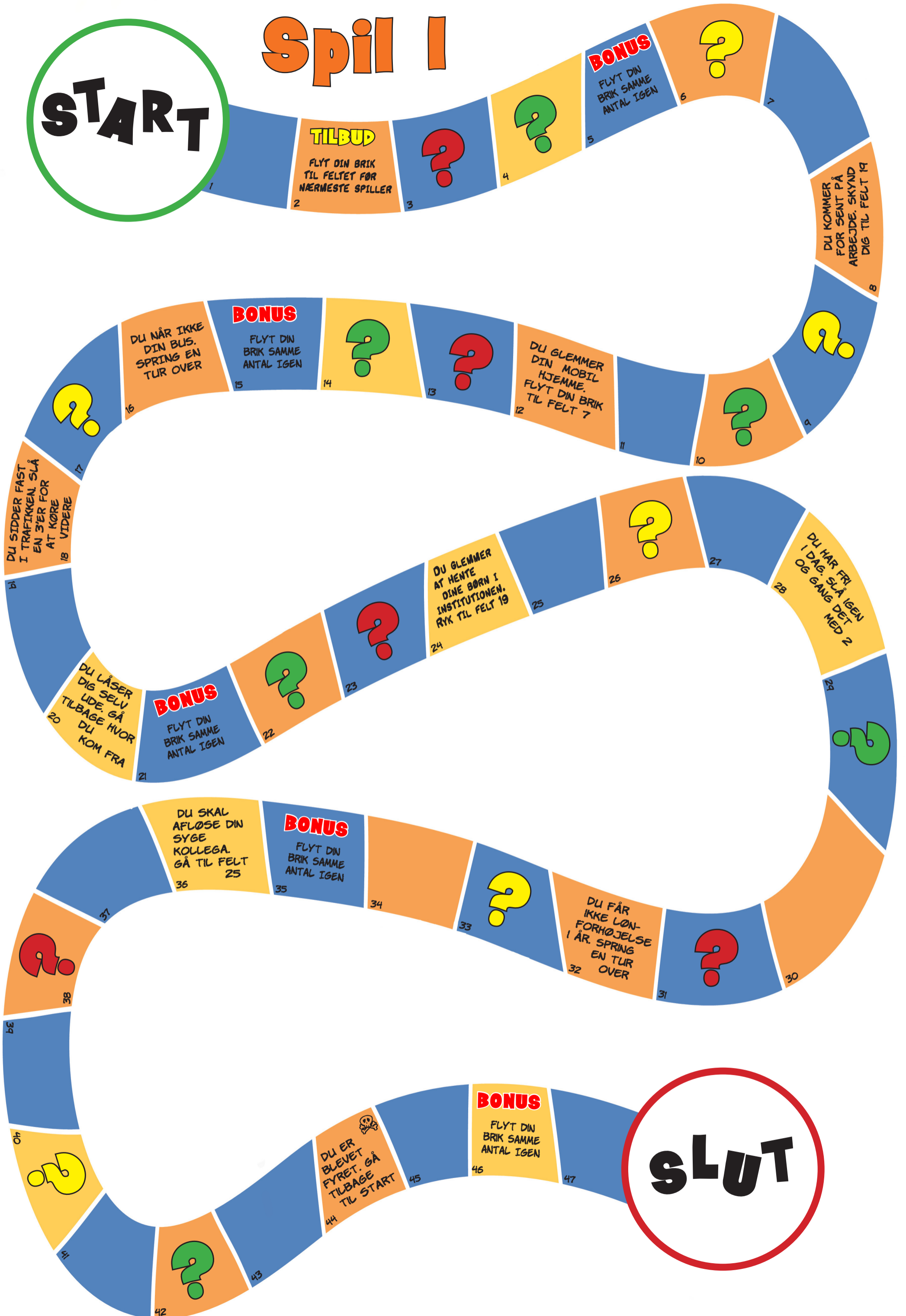


Spil 1

START



SLUT